



# TUNISIA STATISTICAL SNAPSHOT

2018

## ABOUT THE SNAPSHOT

The Tunisia Statistical Snapshot presents the main development and economic data and key indicators under the following topics: demography, poverty, education, macroeconomy and public finance, trade, labor and employment, energy, water and food security, health, environment, and banking and finance. The snapshot has been compiled by ADP team based on the latest available data as of 29 March 2018. Unless otherwise indicated, the Snapshot is based on official data published by the National Institute of Statistics, Tunisia.

## Demography

Total population size ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations, 2017</a> )	11,532,127	Person
Population growth rate ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations, 2017</a> )	1.13	%
Population, age group less than 30, percentage of total population ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations, 2017</a> )	48.20	%
Life expectancy at birth (2015-2020) ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations, 2017</a> )	76.07	Year
Net migration (2015-2020) ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations, 2017</a> )	-20	Thousand Person
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments ( <a href="#">World Development Indicators (WDI) – World Bank, 2018</a> )	31.3	%

## Poverty

Human Development index (HDI) value (2015) ( <a href="#">Human Development Reports – UNDP, 2016</a> )	0.725	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	0.752	
	0.680	
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line, percentage of the population (2015)	15.2	%
Extreme poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line, percentage of the population (2015)	2.9	%
Population in multidimensional poverty, headcount, 2012 ( <a href="#">Human Development Reports – United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2016</a> )	1.5	%
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day, PPP, percentage of the population (2010) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	2.0	%

## Education\*

Literacy rate, adult, percentage of population ages 15+ (2014)	79.04	%
Literacy rate, youth, percentage of population ages 15-24 (2014)	96.21	%
Gross enrollment ratio		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• primary (2016)</li> <li>• secondary (2016)</li> <li>• tertiary (2016)</li> </ul>	114.71	%
	92.87	%
	32.58	%
Gender Parity Index		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• primary (2016)</li> <li>• secondary (2016)</li> <li>• tertiary (2016)</li> </ul>	0.97	
	1.11	
	1.09	



Children out of school, primary (2013)	3,675 person
Public spending on education, percentage of GDP (2015)	6.60 %

\* **Source:** United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), [Institute for Statistics](#) (UIS), 2018

## Health

Maternal mortality ratio (2015) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank</a> , 2018)	62.0 per 100,000 live births
Neonatal mortality rate (2016) ( <a href="#">United Nations Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) – Child Mortality Estimates</a> )	8.1 per 1,000 live births
Under-five mortality rate (2016) ( <a href="#">UNICEF – Child Mortality Estimates</a> )	13.6 per 1,000 live births
Births attended by skilled health staff ( <a href="#">Ministry of Health</a> )	98.6 %
Adolescent fertility rate (2015) ( <a href="#">World Population Prospects– United Nations</a> , 2017)	7.6 births per 1,000 women
Suicide rate (2016)	3.29 per 100,000 population
Prevalence of anemia, percentage of pregnant women (2016) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank</a> , 2018)	36.7 %
Out-of-pocket health expenditure, percent of total expenditure on health (2015) ( <a href="#">Global Health Expenditure– World Health Organization (WHO)</a> )	40 %

## Macroeconomy and Public Finance

GDP, PPP, constant 2011 international \$ (2016) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank</a> , 2018)	122.61 billion Int\$
Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita (2015) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)</a> , 2017)	-0.31 %
Major economic activity, highest contribution to GDP (2014): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trade service activities, gross value added, current prices (2016)</li> </ul>	36.16 billion TD
Inflation, year-on-year percentage change of the consumer price index, annual average (2017) ( <a href="#">World Economic Outlook– IMF</a> , 2017)	4.45 %
Cash surplus/deficit, percentage of GDP (2016) ( <a href="#">Ministry of Finance</a> , 2018)	-6.1 %
General government gross debt, percentage of GDP (2017) ( <a href="#">Ministry of Finance</a> , 2018)	69.7 %



## Trade

Trade account balance (2017)	-15,592.0	million TD
Trade, percentage of GDP (2016) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	90.0	%
Goods and services exports, percentage of GDP (2016) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	39.6	%
Goods and services imports, percentage of GDP (2016) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	50.4	%
Main export category: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mechanical and electrical exports (2015)</li> </ul>	8,306.90	million TD
Exports to Arab countries (2014)	2,905	million TD
Imports from Arab countries (2014)	3,842.7	million TD

## Banking and Finance \*\*

Account at a financial institution (2014)	27.3	%
Mobile account (2014) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Male</li> <li>Female</li> </ul>	0.6	%
Bank branches, commercial (2016)	20.5	Per 100,000 adults
Automated teller machines (ATMs) (2016)	27.4	Per 100,000 adults
Bank credit to bank deposits (2015)	132.9	%
Stock market capitalization to GDP ratio ( <a href="#">2012</a> )	19.4	%

\*\* Source: [Global Financial Development – World Bank, 2018](#)

## Labor and Employment

Labor force participation rate (2018) ( <a href="#">ILOSTAT – International Labour Organization (ILO), 2018</a> ) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Male</li> <li>Female</li> </ul>	46.7	%
Youth labor force participation rate, age group 15-24 (2018) ( <a href="#">ILOSTAT – ILO, 2018</a> )	34.0	%



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	46.0 % 21.5 %
Unemployment rate (2018) ( <a href="#">ILOSTAT – ILO, 2018</a> )	15.1 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	12.9 % 21.3 %
Youth unemployment rate, age group 15-24 (2018) ( <a href="#">ILOSTAT – ILO, 2018</a> )	35.9 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	35.5 % 36.9 %
Proportion of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour (2012) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	2.1 %
Proportion of employed population covered in the event of work injury (2013) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	42.0% %

## Energy

Primary production, crude oil (2016)	2,505 Ktoe
Primary production, natural gas (2016)	1,969 Ktoe
Crude oil exports (2016)	1,814 thousand ton
Crude oil imports (2016)	886 thousand ton
Oil reserves (2016) ( <a href="#">World Energy Resources – World Energy Council, 2016</a> )	55.3 million ton
Final energy consumption (2015) ( <a href="#">IEA</a> )	7,879 Ktoe
Proportion of population with access to electricity (2014) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	99.8 %
Energy intensity, percentage of primary energy (2014) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	3.72 %

## Environment

Average annual rainfall (2017) ( <a href="#">Aquastat-Food and Agriculture Organization</a> )	33.87 Billion cubic meter
Forest area as a proportion of total land area (2015) ( <a href="#">WDI – World Bank, 2018</a> )	6.7 %
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2014) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	12.92 %
Emissions of carbon dioxide ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	25.01 Million metric ton
Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas (2016) ( <a href="#">SDG Indicators Global Database – UNSD, 2017</a> )	1.04 %

## Water and Food Security\*\*\*



Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (2015)	92.74 %
Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (2015)	73.46 %
Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (2014)	94.01 %
Prevalence of stunting, height for age, percentage of children under 5, (2012)	10.2 %
Prevalence of wasting, weight for height, percentage of children under 5 (2012)	2.8 %
Prevalence of overweight, weight for height, percent of children under 5 (2012)	14.3 %

\*\*\* **Source:** UNSD, [SDG Indicators Global Database](#), 2017



*ADP is a joint initiative between UNDP, the Coordination Group of Arab, National and Regional Development Institutions (CG), the Islamic Development Bank and the OPEC Fund for International Development (OFID)*  
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