



EGYPT STATISTICAL SNAPSHOT

2016

ABOUT THE SNAPSHOT

The Egypt Statistical Snapshot presents the main development and economic data and key indicators under the following topics: demography, education, macroeconomy and public finance, trade, labor and employment, energy, and water. The snapshot has been compiled by ADP team based on the latest available data as of 30 September 2016. Unless otherwise indicated, the Snapshot is based on official data published by the Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS).

Demography

Total population size (World Population Prospects, 2015)	91,508,080	Person
Population growth rate (World Population Prospects, 2015)	2	%
Population below 30 years, percentage of total population (World Population Prospects, 2015)	60	%
Population density (World Population Prospects, 2015)	92	Inhabitant per square kilometer
Fertility rate (2014)	3.5	Birth
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (World Development Indicators, 2012)	2	%

Human Development Index*

Human Development index (HDI) rank (2014)	108
Human Development index (HDI) value (2014)	0.69
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male 	0.729
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Female 	0.633

* **Source:** United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Reports (2015), <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>

Poverty**

Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines, as a percentage of the population (World Development Indicators, 2010)	25.2	%
Population living in multidimensional poverty -HDRO specifications 2014):		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percentage of the population 	4.2	%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	3,491	Thousand person
Population living near multidimensional poverty (2014):		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percentage of the population 	5.6	%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	4,656	Thousand person
Multidimensional Poverty Index -HDRO specifications (2014)	0.014	

** **Source:** United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Reports (2015), <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>

Education***

Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (2015)	75.8 %
School enrollment – primary education, total students, percentage of the same age population (2014)	103.9 %
Gender Parity Index, Primary education (2014)	1
School enrollment – tertiary education, total students, percentage of the same age population (2014)	31.7 %
Gender Parity Index, tertiary education (2014)	0.9

*** **Source:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics, <http://data.uis.unesco.org/>

Macroeconomy and Public Finance

GDP, PPP (constant 2011 international \$) (World Development Indicators, 2015)	938 billion Int\$
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), annual growth rate, 2005 constant prices (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	4.2 %
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$) (World Development Indicators, 2015)	10,690 Int\$
Major economic activity, highest contribution to GDP: Mining and quarrying, gross value added, current prices (2014)	329,815.3 million Egyptian pound
Inflation, year-on-year percentage change of the consumer price index, annual average (2015)	11 %
Cash surplus/deficit (2014)	-244,727 million Egyptian pound
Total government revenues (2014)	456,788 million Egyptian pound
Total tax revenues, percentage of total government revenues (2014)	57 %
Total government expenditures (2014)	701,514 million Egyptian pound
General government gross debt, percentage of GDP (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	87.6 %

Trade

Trade balance (2014)	-328,166	Million Egyptian Pound
Trade as a percentage of GDP (World Development Indicators, 2014)	39	%
Trade balance with Arab countries (2014)	-4,009	Million Egyptian Pound
Main export category: Fuel exports, percentage of merchandise exports (World Development Indicators, 2014)	24	%
Main import category: Manufactures imports, percentage of merchandise imports (World Development Indicators, 2014)	56.7	%

Labor and Employment

Labor force participation rate for ages 15+ years, total (KILM, International Labour Organization (ILO), 2015)	49.4	%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	76.1	22.8 %
Unemployment rate, total (2014)	13	%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male (2014) • Female (2014) 	9.6	24 %
Youth unemployment rate, total (KILM, International Labour Organization (ILO), 2015)	35.5	%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	27.2	59.0 %

Energy****

Crude oil production(2014)	174.6	million barrels
Natural gas production (2013)	2,034.1	billion cubic feet
Crude oil consumption (2012)	149.1	million barrels
Natural gas consumption (2013)	1,861.8	billion cubic feet
Net oil exports (2012)	47.8	million barrels
Net natural gas exports (2013)	172.34	billion cubic feet
Reserves to production ratio (2014)	25.2	

**** **Source:** International Energy Statistics, U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), <https://www.eia.gov/>

Water*****

Improved water source (% of population with access) (2015)	99.4	%
Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access) (2015)	94.7	%

***** **Source:** World Bank, World Development Indicators (2015),
<http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators>