



SAUDI ARABIA STATISTICAL SNAPSHOT

2016

ABOUT THE SNAPSHOT

The Saudi Arabia Statistical Snapshot presents the main development and economic data and key indicators under the following topics: demography, education, macroeconomy and public finance, trade, labor and employment, energy, and water. The snapshot has been compiled by ADP team based on the latest available data as of 30 September 2016. Unless otherwise indicated, the Snapshot is based on official data published by the Central Department of Statistics and Information (CDSI), the Ministry of Petroleum and Mineral Resources (MOPM), and the Saudi Arabian monetary agency (SAMA).



Demography

Total population size (World Population Prospects, 2015)	31.5 Million
Population below 30 years, percentage of total population (World Population Prospects, 2015)	68.5 %
National population (2015)	20.7 Million
Population growth rate (World Population Prospects, 2015)	2 %
Population density (World Population Prospects, 2015)	14.6 Inhabitant per square kilometer
Urban population, percentage of total population (World Urbanization Prospects, 2014)	82.9 %
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (World Development Indicators, 2015)	19.8 %

Human Development Index*

Human Development index (HDI) rank (2014)	39
Human Development index (HDI) value (2014)	0.837
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	0.864
	0.778

* **Source:** United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Reports (2015), <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>

Education

Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (UNESCO, 2015)	94.8 %
School enrollment - primary education, total students, percentage of the same age population (World Development Indicators, 2014)	108.7 %
Gender Parity Index, Primary education (World Development Indicators, 2014)	1
School enrollment - tertiary education, total students, percentage of the same age population (World Development Indicators, 2014)	61.1 %
Gender Parity Index, tertiary education (World Development Indicators, 2014)	1



Macroeconomy and Public Finance

GDP, PPP (constant 2011 international \$) (World Development Indicators, 2015)	1,586	billion Int\$
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), annual growth rate, 2005 constant prices (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	3.4	%
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$) (World Development Indicators, 2015)	54,730	Int\$
Major economic activity, highest contribution to GDP: Oil sector, gross value added, current prices (2015)	655,138	million Saudi Riyals
Major economic activity, highest contribution to GDP: Mining and quarrying, gross value added, current prices (2015)	615,893	million Saudi Riyals
Inflation, year-on-year percentage change of the consumer price index, annual average (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	2.2	%
Cash surplus/deficit, percentage of GDP (2015)	-14.9	%
Oil revenues, percentage of total government revenues (2015)	72.5	%
General government gross debt, percentage of GDP (2015)	5.8	%

Trade

Trade account balance (2015)	108.3	Billion Saudi Riyal
Trade balance with Arab non-GCC countries (2015)	24.7	Billion Saudi Riyal
Trade-to-GDP ratio (World Development Indicators, 2014)	81.7	
Main export category: Petroleum and gas exports, percentage of total exports (2015)	78.4	%



Labor and Employment

Labor force participation rate for ages 15+ years, total (KILM – International Labour Organization, 2015)	54.8 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	79.1 % 20.1 %
Unemployment rate, total (R2 2015)	5.6 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	2.4 % 21.4 %
National unemployment rate, total (R2 2015)	11.5 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	5.3 % 33.8 %
Youth unemployment rate (KILM – International Labour Organization, 2015)	31 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	22.7 % 55.6 %

Energy

Crude oil production (2015)	3,720.8	Million barrels
Natural gas production (2015)	119.8	Billion standard cubic feet
Crude oil exports (2015)	2,614.5	Million barrels
Reserves to production ratio (U.S. Energy Information Administration, 2014)	75.5	
Green GNI (World Bank, 2012)	15.5	%
Crude oil reserves (2015)	266,460	Million barrels
Natural gas reserves (2015)	303,251	Trillion standard cubic feet



Water***

Improved water source (% of population with access) (2015)	97 %
Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access) (2015)	100 %

*** **Source:** World Bank, World Development Indicators (2015),

<http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=world-development-indicators>