



# SOMALIA STATISTICAL SNAPSHOT

2016

## ABOUT THE SNAPSHOT

The Somalia Statistical Snapshot presents the main development and economic data and key indicators under the following topics: demography, education, macroeconomy and public finance, trade, labor and employment, energy, and water. The snapshot has been compiled by ADP team based on the latest available data as of 30 September 2016. The Snapshot is based on official data published by international sources mentioned below.



## Demography

Total population size (World Population Prospects, 2015)	10.8	Million
Population below 30 years, percentage of total population (World Population Prospects, 2015)	93.5	%
Population growth rate (World Development Indicators, 2015)	2.6	%
Population density (World Development Indicators, 2015)	17.2	Inhabitant per square Km
Life expectancy at birth (World Development Indicators, 2015)	55.7	Years
Maternal mortality (World Development Indicators, 2015)	732	Per 100,000 live births
Fertility rate (World Development Indicators, 2015)	6.3	Births per woman
Urban population as a percentage of total population (World Development Indicators, 2014)	39.1	%
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (World Development Indicators, 2015)	13.8	%

## Poverty\*

Population living in multidimensional poverty (2012)	82	%
Multidimensional Poverty Index (2012)	0.47	

\* **Source:** Somalia Human Development Report, 2012

<http://www.undp.org/content/dam/rbas/report/HDR-Somalia-2012-E.pdf>

## Education

School enrollment - primary education, total students, percentage of the same age population (World Development Indicators, 2007)	29.2	%
Gender Parity Index, Primary education (UNESCO, 2015)	0.6	



### Macroeconomy and Public Finance

GDP at market prices (current US\$) (World Development Indicators, 2014)	5.7 Billion USD
Real GDP, annual percentage change (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	2.7 %
GDP per capita (current US\$) (World Development Indicators, 2015)	551.9 USD
Inflation, year on year percentage change of the consumer price index, annual average (International Monetary Fund, 2015)	4.0 %
External debt, percentage of GDP (International Monetary Fund, 2014)	93 %

### Trade

Trade to GDP ratio (World Development Indicators, 2014)	75
Exports as a percentage of GDP (World Development Indicators, 2014)	14 %
Imports as a percentage of GDP (World Development Indicators, 2014)	61 %
External balance (World Development Indicators, 2014)	-2.6 billion US Dollar

### Labor and Employment

Labor force participation rate for ages 15+ years, total (KILM - International Labour Organization, 2015)	54.3 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	75.9 % 33.2 %
Unemployment rate, total (KILM - International Labour Organization, 2015)	7.5 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	7.1 % 8.6 %
Youth unemployment rate (KILM - International Labour Organization, 2015)	11.7 %
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul>	11.1 % 13.1 %



## Water

Improved water source (% of population with access) (World Development Indicators, 2011)	31.7 %
Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access) (World Development Indicators, 2011)	23.5 %